

EE 752, Model Order Reduction: Assignment 1.

Submit by 18th Feb 2015.

Q-1 Consider $G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+5)}$

Obtain lower order ($k=1$) approximation by

- (a) dominant pole method
- (b) balanced truncation (of Hankel singular values)
- (c) Arnoldi method (Markov parameter matching)

(d) Find H_2 norm & H_∞ norm of the error system $G - \hat{G}$ for each case.

(e) Plot on Matlab the Bode magnitude plots & the step responses (one plot for Bode magnitude plots; one for step responses) four curves per figure.

(f) Calculate Hankel singular values of $G(s)$

Q-2 (a) Suggest a matrix A for which the numerical range is not equal to the convex hull of all eigenvalues.

(b) For that matrix, construct the vectors $x \in \mathbb{C}^n$ for which the two sets are unequal.

Q-3 Assume G has real distinct poles (& stable). Show that $\|G(s)\|_{H_2} = \sum_{i=1}^n c_i G(-\lambda_i)$ and also

$$\|G(s)\|_{H_2}^2 = \text{trac } B^T Q B = \text{trac } C P C^T$$

Q-4: Consider $G(s) = \frac{1}{s+5}$. Calculate the H_∞ norm of G by definition ($= \sup_w |G(j\omega)|$)

(b) as minimum γ for which ARE has a solution.

$$\gamma \equiv \text{gamma}$$

(c) as minimum γ such that the Hamiltonian matrix $H(\gamma) := \begin{bmatrix} A^T K + K A & K B \\ + C^T & \\ B^T K & -\gamma^{-2} \end{bmatrix}$ has no $j\mathbb{R}$ eigenvalues.

(Note: Discussion is allowed but no copying. Show only brief calculations.)