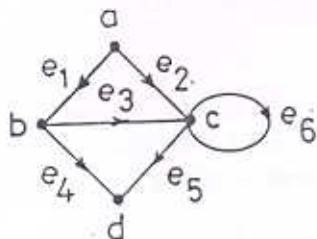
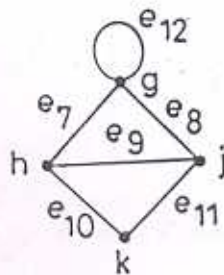


G_u



G_d

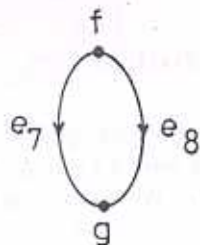


Figure 3.1: Undirected and Directed Graphs