

Q-1) For  $G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)}$ , design a  $k$  that (in the std. negative unity feedback configuration) fetches 2% OS for closed loop step response. Find 2% settling time for this  $k$ .

- Use Graph paper to get value of  $k$ .

- For 2% settling time = 2.5 seconds (& 2% OS),

Use graph paper to design a PD controller.

- Use graph paper (scale to measure distances) to get new  $k$  (4th PD controller).

- Design a lead compensator.

Q-2: - Draw Bode plot (asymptotic) for  $\frac{1}{(s+2)(s+20)(s+200)}$

& use graph paper to estimate  $k$  s.t. closed loop is unstable.

- Use Routh Hurwitz table to get  $k$  s.t.  $\rightarrow 1$  —

- Plot Nyquist plot  $G(j\omega)$  & get value of  $\text{Re } G(j\omega)$  s.t.  $\text{Im } G(j\omega) = 0$  to get  $k$  such that closed loop is unstable.

Q-3 Use Nyquist plot & Nyquist criteria for finding value of  $k$  ~~to~~ that causes closed loop instability for  $G(s) = \frac{s-3}{s+20}$ . Use Routh table to verify.

Q-4: Plot Bode plot for getting gain margin for  $\frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)}$  &  $\frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)}$

Q-5: For Q-1 above: Design a lag compensator that makes the steady state error to one-tenth of the value with lead compensator.  
- Simulate & check on a laptop.