



## xfmr.ece

### Attributes

```
mainnodes: p1 n1 p2 n2
stparams: i1_st=0 i2_st=0
rparams: l1=1m l2=1m k=1
```

### Description

`xfmr.ece` is a transformer with one coil between `p1` and `n1` and the other between `p2` and `n2`.

The parameters have the following meaning:

**l1:** Self inductance of the first coil.

**l2:** Self inductance of the second coil.

**k:** Coupling coefficient.

**i1\_st:** “Start-up” value of `i1` in startup simulation.

**i2\_st:** “Start-up” value of `i2` in startup simulation.

The dashed connection between the two sides (see figure) should be made *externally* in the circuit file if there is otherwise no connection between the two sides. This is required because the circuit as a whole can have only one reference node; if the two sides are completely isolated, a part of the circuit will remain floating, leading to a singular matrix.

The dashed wire does not change the circuit behaviour since it does not carry a current, there being no return path.

AC behaviour is not implemented.