

1. [20 points] For the 16-QAM constellation shown below calculate E_b in terms of A . Assume that the transmitted symbol is corrupted by adding $N \sim \mathcal{CN}(0, N_0)$. If all the constellation points are equally likely to be transmitted, calculate the following in terms of E_b and N_0 .
- The exact error probability of the optimal decision rule.
 - The union bound on the exact error probability.
 - The intelligent union bound on the exact error probability.
 - The nearest neighbor approximation of the exact error probability.

