

1. Prove that

$$x(at) \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{|a|} X\left(\frac{f}{a}\right)$$

2. Prove that

$$x(t) \star y(t) \Leftrightarrow X(f)Y(f).$$

3. Prove that

$$x(t)y(t) \Leftrightarrow X(f) \star Y(f).$$

4. Prove that

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t)y^*(t) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(f)Y^*(f) df.$$

5. Let $x(t)$ be a purely imaginary-valued signal, i.e. $\text{Im}[x(t)] = 0$. Prove that the Fourier transform of $x(t)$ is anti-symmetric, i.e. it satisfied the following equation:

$$X(f) = -X^*(-f).$$

6. The *rectangular pulse* of unit amplitude and unit duration centered at $t = 0$ is given by

$$\Pi(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & |t| \leq \frac{1}{2} \\ 0, & |t| > \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

Prove that

$$\Pi\left(\frac{t}{T}\right) \Leftrightarrow T \text{sinc}(fT)$$

where $\text{sinc}(x) = \frac{\sin(\pi x)}{\pi x}$.

7. Prove that

$$\int_{-\infty}^t x(\tau) d\tau \Leftrightarrow \frac{X(f)}{j2\pi f} + \frac{1}{2}X(0)\delta(f)$$