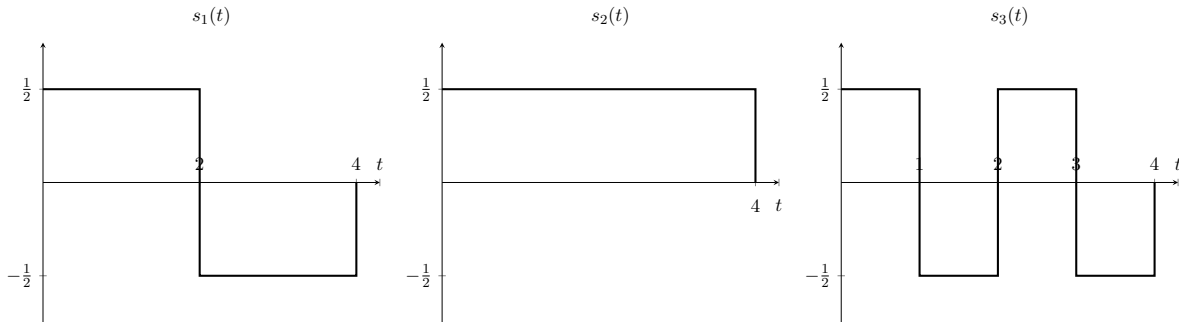


1. (5 points) Let  $u_p(t)$  and  $v_p(t)$  be passband signals centered at the same carrier frequency  $f_c$ . Let  $u(t) = u_c(t) + ju_s(t)$  and  $v(t) = v_c(t) + jv_s(t)$  be the complex baseband representations of  $u_p(t)$  and  $v_p(t)$  respectively. Prove that

$$\langle u_p, v_p \rangle = \langle u_c, v_c \rangle + \langle u_s, v_s \rangle = \operatorname{Re}(\langle u, v \rangle).$$

2. (5 points) Consider the three signals given below.



Express the waveform  $x(t)$  as a linear combination of  $s_i(t)$ ,  $i = 1, 2, 3$ , where

$$x(t) = \begin{cases} -1 & 0 \leq t < 1 \\ 1 & 1 \leq t < 3 \\ -1 & 3 \leq t < 4. \end{cases}$$

3. (5 points) Suppose  $X(t)$  and  $Y(t)$  are independent wide-sense stationary random processes with mean functions equal to  $\mu_X$  and  $\mu_Y$  respectively. Let their autocorrelation functions be  $R_X(\tau)$  and  $R_Y(\tau)$  respectively.
- Show that  $Z(t) = X(t) + Y(t)$  is a wide-sense stationary random process.
  - Show that  $W(t) = X(t)Y(t)$  is a wide-sense stationary random process.