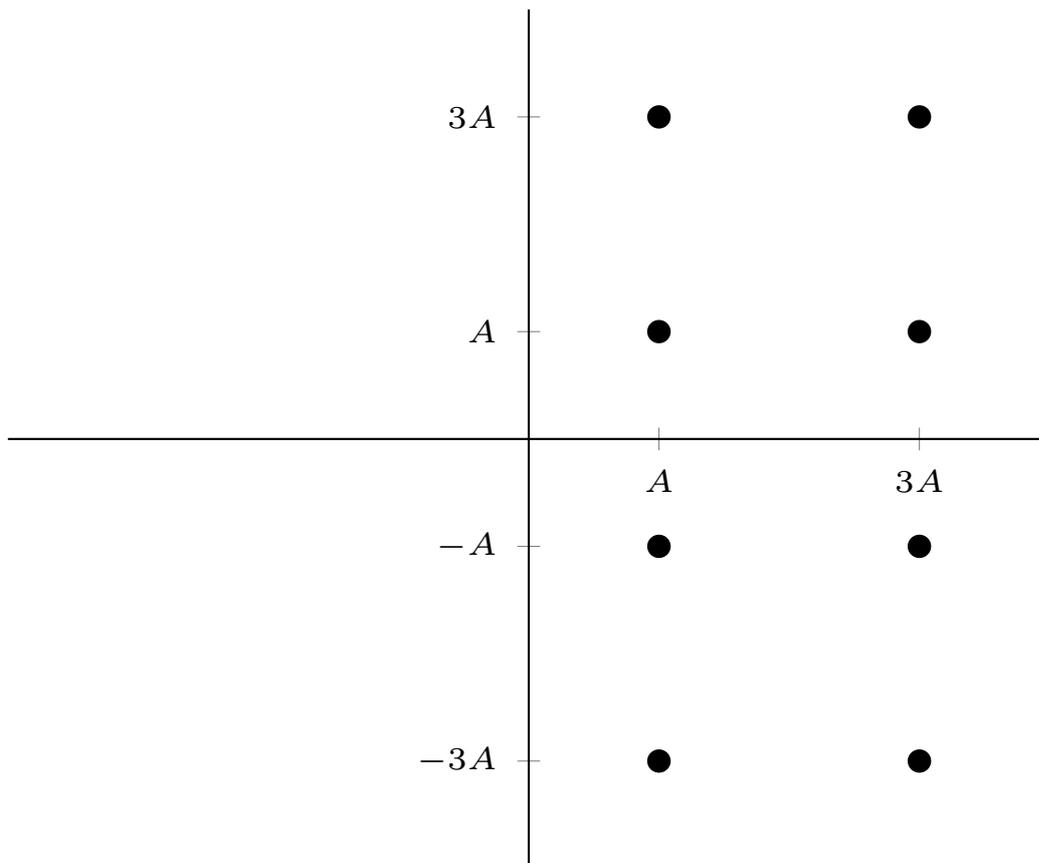


1. (10 points) For the constellation of 8 symbols shown below calculate  $E_b$  in terms of  $A$ . Assume that the transmitted symbol is corrupted by adding  $N \sim \mathcal{CN}(0, N_0)$ . If all the constellation points are equally likely to be transmitted, calculate the following in terms of  $E_b$  and  $N_0$ .
- The exact error probability of the optimal decision rule.
  - The union bound on the exact error probability.
  - The intelligent union bound on the exact error probability.
  - The nearest neighbor approximation of the exact error probability.



2. (5 points) Suppose observations  $Y_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, N$  are Bernoulli distributed with parameter  $p$ , i.e.  $\Pr[Y_i = 1] = p$  and  $\Pr[Y_i = 0] = 1 - p$ . Assume that the  $Y_i$ 's are independent.
- Derive the ML estimator for  $p$ .
  - Find the mean and variance of the ML estimate.