

1. What is a communication network? [1 point]
2. A communication network has 4 nodes  $A$ ,  $B$ ,  $C$  and  $D$ .  $A$  is connected to  $B$  and  $C$ ,  $B$  is connected to  $A$  and  $C$ ,  $C$  is connected to  $A$ ,  $B$  and  $D$ . All connections are bidirectional. Draw the graph of this network. [1 point]
3. A source node  $S$  wants to send 100 bits of information to a destination node  $D$ .
  - (a)  $S$  uses a forward error correction (FEC) scheme which adds 200 bits of redundancy to the information bit string. What is the rate of the FEC scheme? [1 point]
  - (b) If an FEC scheme of rate  $\frac{1}{5}$  is used by  $S$ , what is the amount of redundancy added? [1 point]
  - (c) If the channel between  $S$  and  $D$  has data rate equal to 10 bits per second, what is the time duration of transmission in the above two cases? [1 point]
4. The 3-repetition code maps 0 to 000 and 1 to 111. It can correct one bit error. The 5-repetition code which maps 0 to 00000 and 1 to 11111 can correct 2 bit errors.
  - (a) How many bit errors can a 4-repetition code correct? [1 point]
  - (b) How many bit errors can a  $n$ -repetition code correct when  $n$  is odd? [2 points]
  - (c) How many bit errors can a  $n$ -repetition code correct when  $n$  is even? [2 points]

$n$  is a positive integer in the above two cases.