

## filter\_z0\_p1.gce

### Attributes

```
mainvars: x y
stparams: y_sv=0
iparms: flag_asympt=0
rparams: a0=1 b0=1 b1=1 f0=0.159155
```

### Description

filter\_z0\_p1.gce satisfies the  $s$ -domain relationship,

$$y(s) = \frac{a_0}{b_0 + b_1 s} x(s).$$

f0 specifies the frequency value to be used for scaling of the filter coefficients, the default value being  $1/2\pi$  Hz. The start-up parameter y\_sv provides the starting value for y in start-up simulation.

Note that there are two options for assigning the filter coefficients:

- (a) Enter coefficients for  $\omega_c = 1$  rad/s and then enter the actual (desired)  $f_c$  in Hz.
- (b) Enter coefficients as required for the desired  $f_c$  but leave the default value of f0 unchanged.

In the first case, the coefficients will be changed internally; in the second case, they will be taken as assigned by the user.

In AC analysis, the above equation holds (with  $s = j\omega$ ). The integer parameter **flag\_asympt** is useful for plotting the Bode approximations (magnitude and phase) of a transfer function. When this flag is set to 1, the Bode approximation is used; if it is 0, normal (i.e., exact) computation of  $y(s)$  is carried out.